

***International Comparisons of Taxation in  
Developing Countries  
2018***

Keio University  
Faculty of Business and Commerce

# *International Comparisons of Taxation in Developing Countries 2018*

This study tries to compare economic environments, fiscal positions, tax systems, tax administration and prospects in tax reform in selected developing countries, namely, Indonesia, India, Egypt and Zimbabwe.

In so doing, we can identify common needs in tax reform such as tax-bare broadening, simplifying tax schedule, neutralizing tax burden, efficiency and equity improving.

At the same time, country-specific issues vary from country to country. They reflect different stages of development in respective countries.

Members of this study consists of

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## Introduction

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# Introduction

This study tries to compare economic environments, technical assistance in fiscal policy and tax administration in selected developing countries; Indonesia, India, Egypt and Zimbabwe.

Individual country chapter shares basically the same organizational framework.

- I. Introduction
- II. Macroeconomic Activity
  - II. 1 International Environment
  - II. 2 Domestic Environment
  - II. 3 Fiscal Position
- III. Tax System
- IV. Country-Specific Issues
- V. Summary and Conclusion

In so doing, we can compare countries on the same issues, identify similarities and differences and highlight country-specific issues.

Individual country chapter is written by a tax expert of respective country. It contains valuable statistical and policy information. Individual chapters, then, are compiled and edited by Yukinobu Kitamura. Yuko Kawasaki carried out an excellent editorial work.